# PIONEERING TECHNOLOGIES FOR IMPROVING ENERGY EFFICIENCY IN UTILITIES OF PAPER MILLS

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# NO CHALLENGE IS TOO BIG - A PIONEER IN LARGE-SCALE TECH SOLUTIONS WORLDWIDE



#### WHAT WE DO:

Developing large-scale, state-of-the-art engineering and service solutions

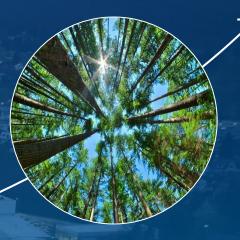


Elevating customer operations with state-of-the-art technologies





Supporting our customers operations with life-cycle services



Empowering our customers to drive the green transition

CLOSE TO OUR CUSTOMERS, IN MORE THAN





<sup>4</sup> ANDRITZ / ADVANCED TRAINING PROGRAMME ON DECARBONIZATION AND RESOURCE EFFICIENCY IN INDIAN PAPER SECTOR

# **OUR STRATEGY: LONG-TERM PROFITABLE GROWTH**









# LONG-TERM PROFITABLE GROWTH



- Grow revenue
- Grow profitabilty
- Grow service share





#### Basics for Pulp & Paper Production

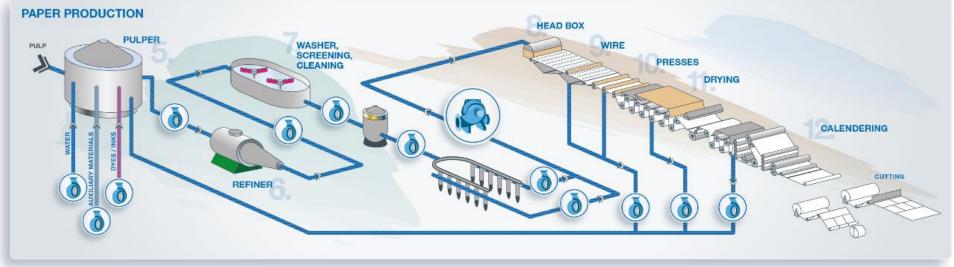
#### Importance of energy efficient (pump) systems

- Reducing the ecological footprint in general
- Pulp & Paper production responsible for app. 2% of global industry emissions
- 150 350 centrifugal pumps per mill with total power consumption of 15 40 MW



Pumps - Areas of application in the pulp and paper industry







#### Pumps – Most important centrifugal pump types in Pulp & Paper industry



Double suction- / Split case pumps Headbox feed- / Cleaner-pump



End suction-pumps Process pumps



MC-Pumps Medium consistency

Pumps – Pump efficiency

#### **State of the art pump efficiency**

- Double suction pump (head box feed) => up to 93%
- Standard process pump => up to 91%



# REDEFINING THE FUTURE: UNLEASHING OUR INNOVATION ENGINE







#### Pumps – Pump efficiency / pre-conditions

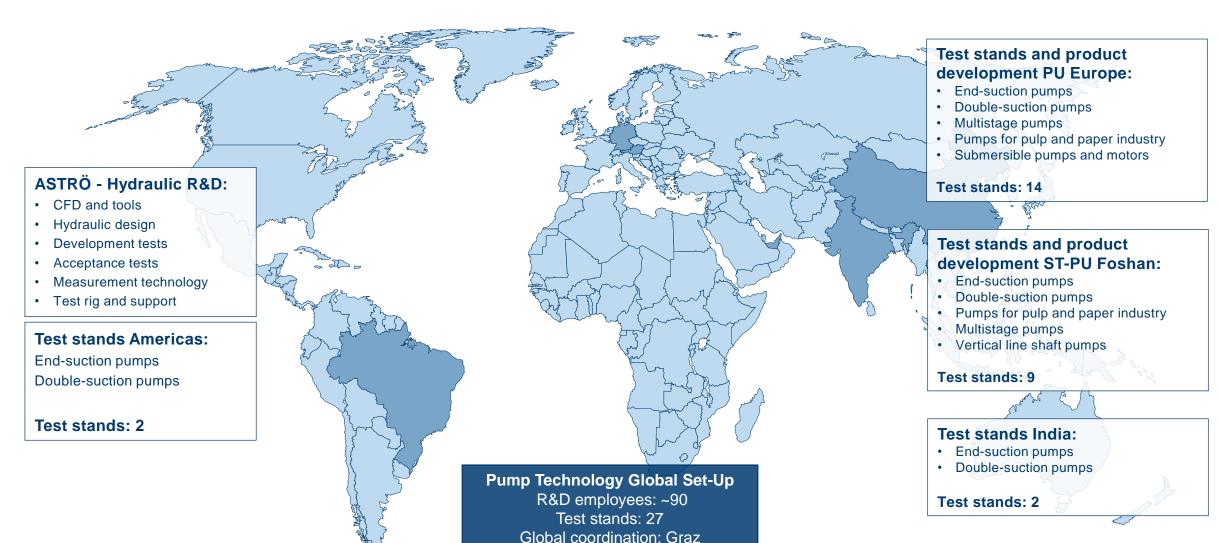
#### **R&D + Test rigs => Necessary tools**





# WHERE INNOVATION MEETS PRACTICAL TESTING

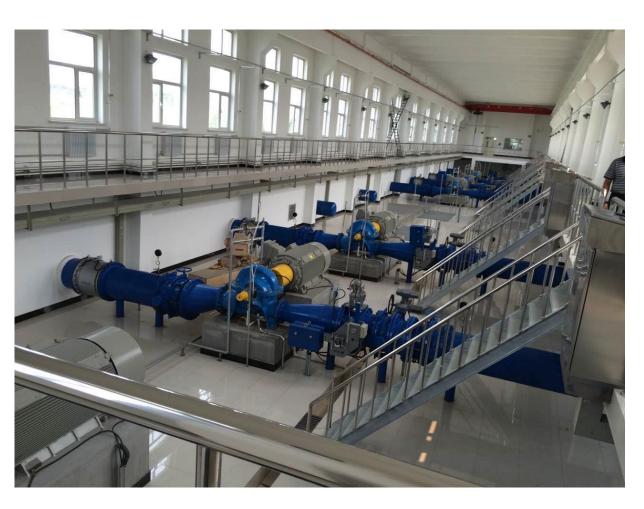




# A

#### Data required for a right pump selection

- (1) Medium Type
- (2) Pump Flow (m3/h)
- (3) Head (m)
- (4) Consistency (%) or solid content (%)
- (5) NPSH available (m)
- (6) Air content (%)
- (7) Density (kg/m<sup>3</sup>)
- (8) Temperature (°C)
- (9) Viscosity (cp)
- (10) PH value
- (11) Suction Pressure
- (12) Frequency & speed
- (13) Fixed speed or Variable speed control
- (14) Any other information



# **ENERGY EFFICIENCY FOR PUMPS**



#### Present Situation & Life Cycle Cost for pumps

- The Hydraulic Institute, an association of US pump manufacturers, in cooperation with Europump, an association of national pump manufacturing associations in Europe, has produced Pump Life cycle Costs: A Guide to Life Cycle Cost Analysis for Pumping Systems
- Not developed specifically for pumping systems, but a new standard was published in 2000 by the International Organization for Standardization.
- ISO 15663, Petroleum and natural gas industries Life cycle costing, attests to the increased realization by industry of the need to consider the life time costs of ownership for equipment

#### The LCC equation, as defined in the HI/Europump Guide (HI 2001), is:

- ■LCC = Cic + Cin + Ce + Co + Cm + Cs + Cenv + Cd
- ■LCC = life cycle cost
- •Cic = initial costs, purchase price (pump, system, pipe, auxiliary services)
- •Cin = installation and commissioning cost (including training)
- ■Ce = energy costs (predicted cost for system operation, including pump driver,
- controls, and any auxiliary services)
- Co = operation costs (labor cost of normal system supervision)
- ■Cm = maintenance and repair costs (routine and predicted repairs)
- •Cs = down time costs (loss of production)
- •Cenv = environmental costs (contamination from pumped liquid and auxiliary
- equipment)
- •Cd = decommissioning/disposal costs (including restoration of the local
- environment and disposal of auxiliary services).

# ANDRITZ PUMP PRESENCE IN INDIA

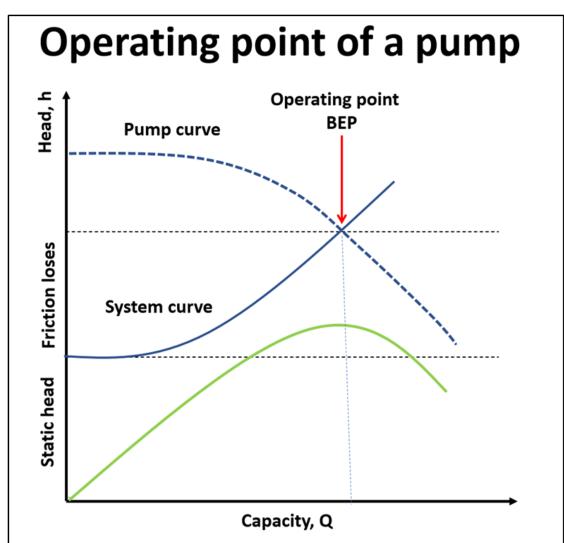


The concept of low life cycle Life Cycle Cost Maintenance **Energy Cost Capital Cost** Cost •Pump Efficiency Spare Parts Mechanical and Optimum Process Downtime Electrical



#### Pumps – Correct sizing

- Accurate calculation of operating data
- Do not include unnecessary reserves!
- Selecting a high efficiency pump
- Operating point at the optimum efficiency if possible
- Select the optimal impeller design
- Adjustment of impeller diameter or speed to operating point
- Use of suitable sealing systems





#### Pumps – Correct sizing

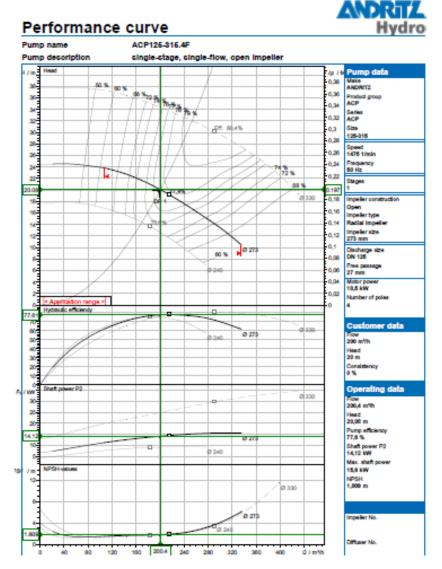
#### Off BEP/ operation rage – WHAT WILL HAPPEN ??

- Effect on hydraulic radial / axial load.
- Recirculation at suction / discharge.
- Noise levels
- Vibration levels
- Induced stresses
- Bearing life

#### Operation near to shut off head more pronounced effect!

- On noise / vibrations / stresses.
- Power input heat generation.
- Vaporisation of liquid.

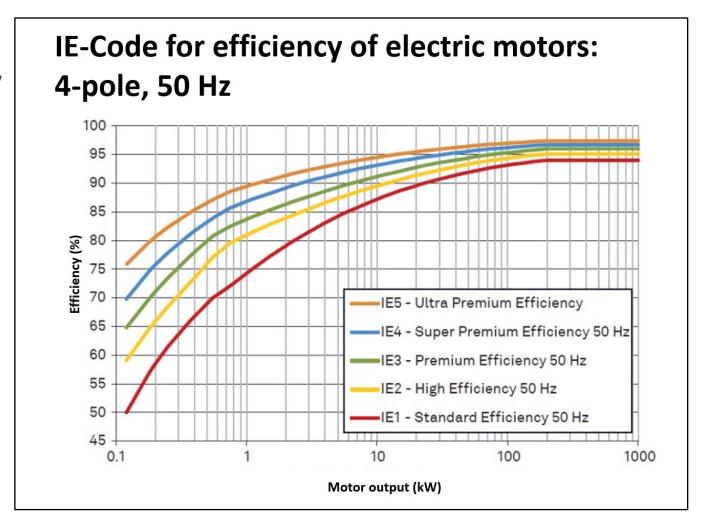






Pumps – Efficiency of electrical drive / motor

- Use of motors with high (as possible) efficiency
- Higher costs paid back within a few months

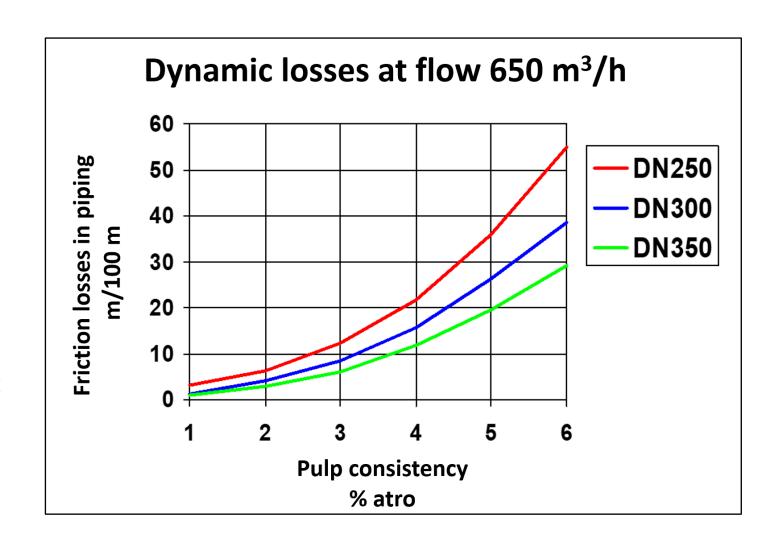




Pumps – Piping / gate valves / valves

#### **Correct sizing of the pipeline**

- Adhere to flow velocities as recommended for paper material
- Friction loss increases significantly with higher consistencies
- Surface roughness/material
- Take medium and air content into account

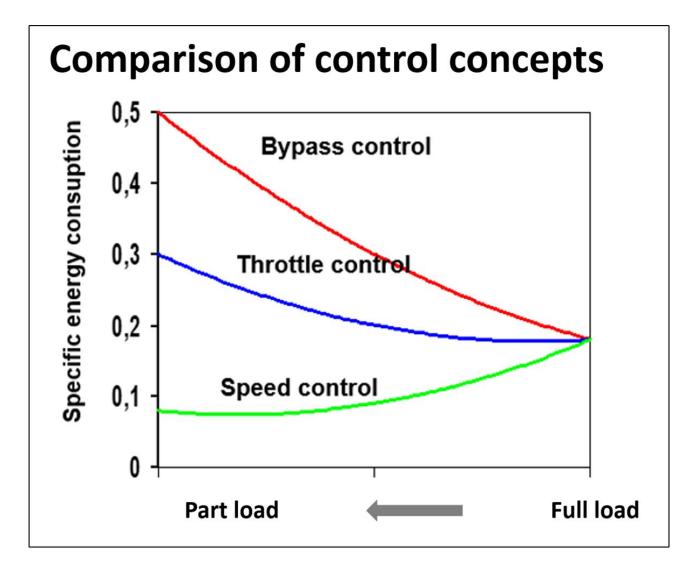




Pumps – Control concepts

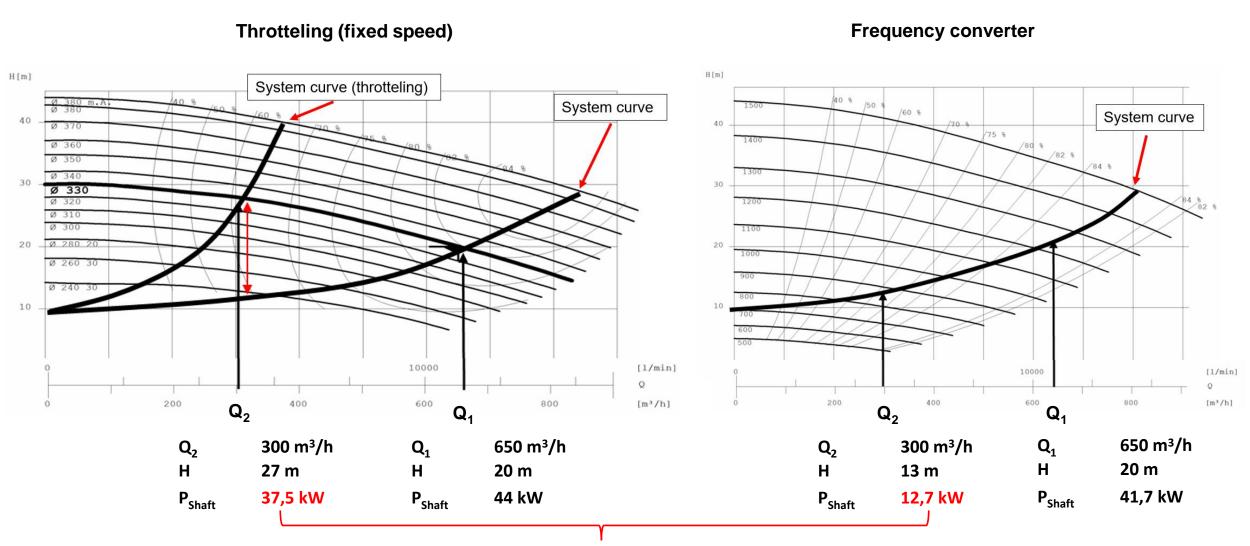
Recommendations for control concepts in case of changing operation parameters

- Avoid by-pass control
- Avoid throttling via control valves
- Prefer speed control via frequency converter





#### Pumps – Control concepts comparison





Pumps – Planning phase vs. system in operation

#### **General aspects**

- Consideration of energy efficiency aspect already in the planning phase is important
- Systems already in operation
   possible energy savings through optimizations
- Main influencing factors
  - Wear / tear
  - Deviations between original planned and actual duty parameters

Pumps – Wear / tear

#### Wear/tear due to corrosion / abrasion

- Replacement of worn parts=> Check material design
- Option:
   Change of complete pump
   (modern design , higher efficiency)







# **ANDRITZ PUMP PRESENCE IN INDIA**



Hydraulic Deterioration – Identified Reasons



Pitting corrosion, Stress corrosion, Inter-angular corrosion and Crevice corrosion

Erosion of internal clearances

Cavitation

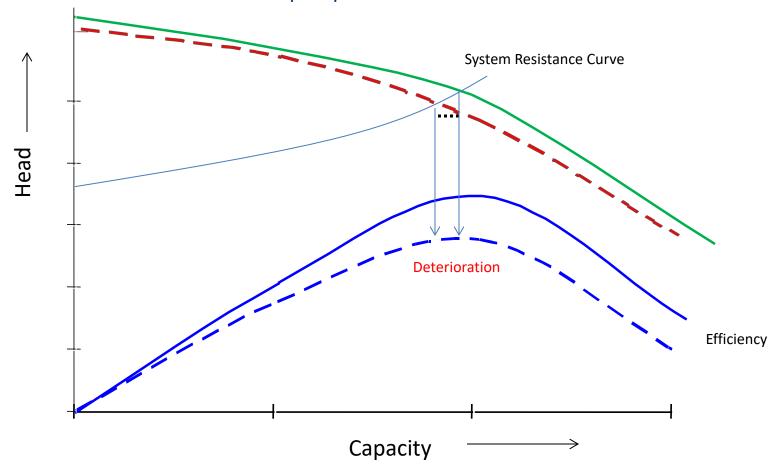
Oxidation – Increase in surface roughness

Mechanical wear

# ANDRITZ PUMP PRESENCE IN INDIA



#### Performance Deterioration of pump



# **PUMPS - WEAR / TEAR**



#### Right Material for required application

Material Design	Impeller, front & rear lining	Volute casing, casing cover	Shaft	Bearing housing	Typical application
CD	Steel or AD060 (Duplex)	GG25	1.4021	GG25	Medium with little impurities; PH=6-8; Pressure<6bar; For example: flotation, waste or water treatment, clear water pumping
SD	Steel or AD060 (Duplex)	1.4008 (SS)	1.4021	GG25	Abrasive medium; High Pressure; For Example: all raw water or waste water application
DD	AD060 (Duplex)	AD060 (Duplex)	1.4462	GG25	Caustic and/or abrasive medium; High Pressure; For Example: all sea water applications, low life cycle cost pumping solution
DT	AT099 (Duplex)	AD060 (Duplex)	1.4462	GG25	Caustic and/or Highly abrasive medium; High Pressure; For Example: Effulent, slurry, sludge applications

# **PUMPS - WEAR / TEAR**



#### Right Material for required application

#### Duplex Stainless Steel is both ferritic phase and austenite phase in solid solution, the advantages are :

- Excellent Stress corrosion resistance and Interangular corrosion resistance of chloride and sulphide in low stress
- Excellent Resistance to pitting corrosion and Crevice corrosion resistance, it is better than ANSI316
- Yield strength is two times than austenitic stainless steel 18-8

Material Item	Duplex Stainless Steel 1.4460,1.4462	Austenite Stainless Steel 316, 316L	Stainless Steel 304	Remark
Stress corrosion resistance and Intergranular corrosion resistance of chloride and sulphide in low stress	Excellent	Normal	Bad	1.4460,1.4462 contain upper Cr and other alloy, general corrosion resistance is excellent
Resistance to pitting corrosion	Excellent	Normal	Bad	Pitting Corrosion-PREN: 1.4460=34, 316L=25
Crevice corrosion resistance	Excellent	Good	Bad	1.4460,1.4462 Yield strength is two times than 316, 316L.
General	Excellent	Good	Bad	umos man 570, 570E.
Weldability	Good	Good	Good	

# **PUMPS - WEAR / TEAR**



#### Right Material for required application

#### **O-Ring Material Selection:**

Standard (ph=7)	Examples:	water, stock
	NBR 70 SHOR A	Up to 100 °C

Acid: (ph<7)	Examples:	sulpher acid, magnesium bisulphite,
	EPDM 70 SHOR A	Up to 140 °C (150 °C)
	Viton 80 SHOR A	140 - 180 °C

Base: (ph>7)	Examples:	soda lye/caustic soda, white liquor, black liquor,
	EPDM 70 SHOR A	Up to 140 °C (150 °C)
	Kalrez (Perflur, AFCAS)	140 - 180 °C



#### Pumps – Impeller

#### **Choose Right Impeller For Right Application!**

- Fully-open impeller with 3-4 blades for a large free passage
- Semi-open impeller with 4-8 blades for high pressures
- Closed impeller with 4-8 blades for high efficency
- Special design impellers for low pulsation or non-newton fluids (with fluidizer)





Pumps – Impeller

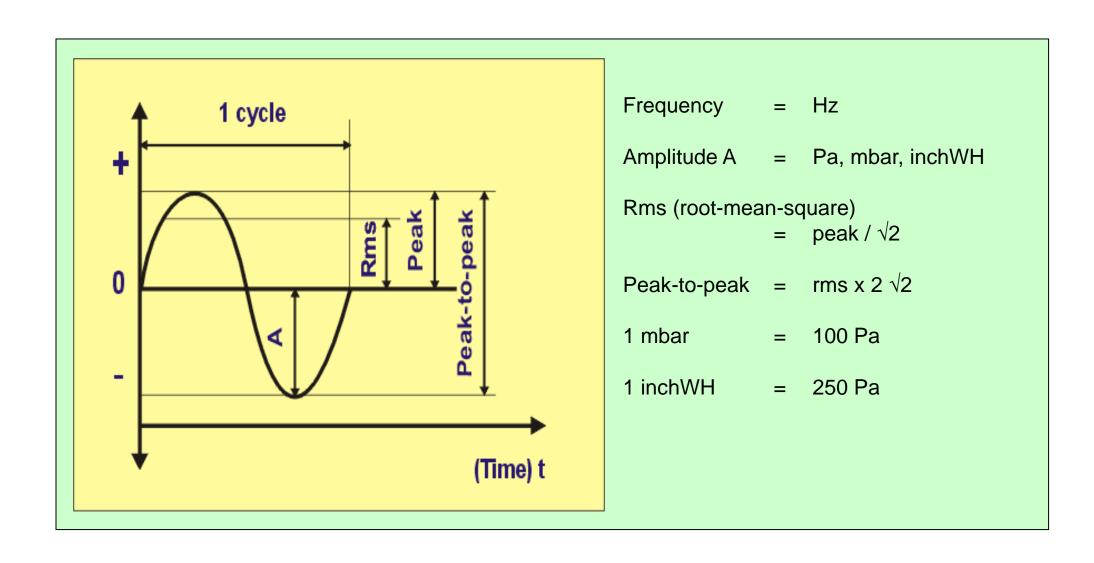


**Single Flow/suction** 

**Double Flow/suction** 

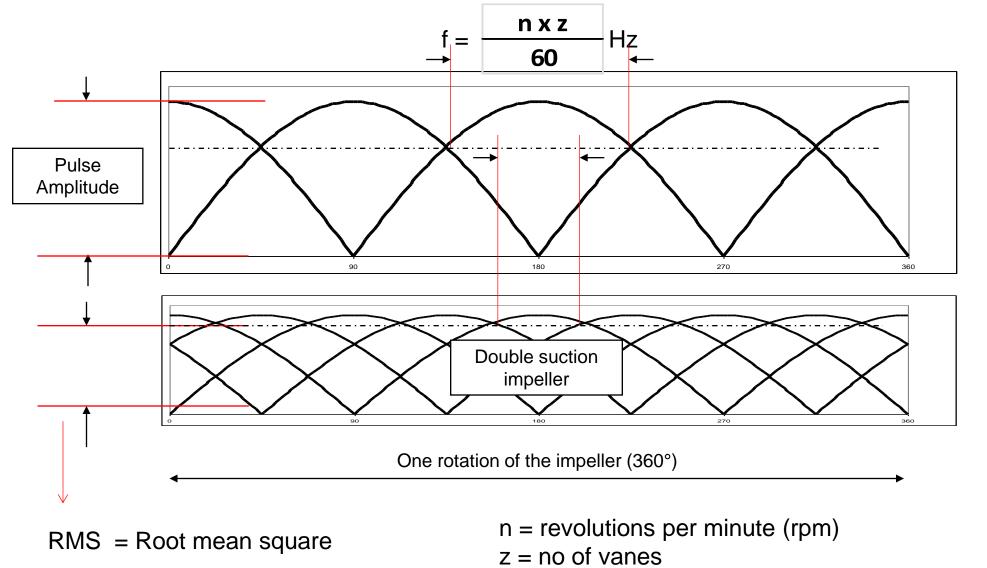
# PAPER & BOARD MACHINE APPROACH SYSTEMS



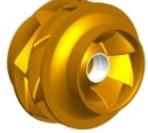


# HEAD BOX FEED PUMP - COMPARISON OF SINGLE SUCTION VS. DOUBLE SUCTION IMPELLER







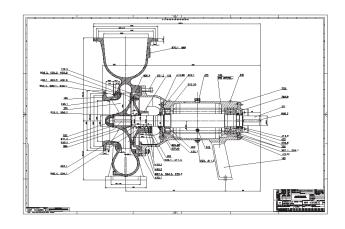


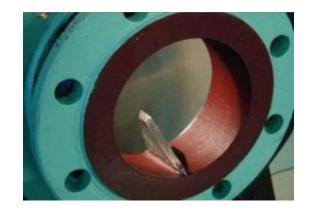
# SPECIAL FEATURES



#### **Special Treatment**

- For the right pump selection following criterias important:
  - Large free passages to avoid clogging
  - Low pump speed for less wear
- Suitable pump types:
  - ACP-pumps (fully open impeller) with cutting knife in the volute casing and grooves in the front liner!





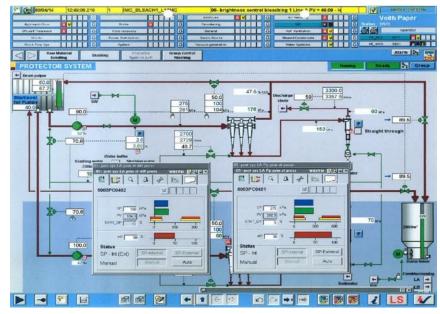


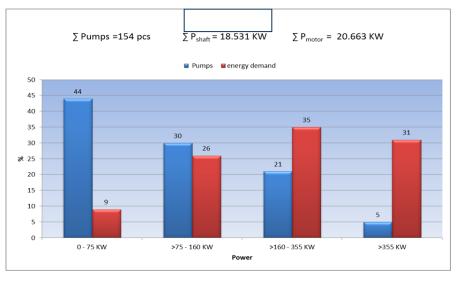
Pumps –Evaluation of systems in operation

#### **Procedure for existing systems to achieve savings effect**

- Exchange of information with the operator (system data for pressure, speed, current, volume flow...)
- Grouping of pumps according to performance sizes
- Select measuring method (water / pulp...)
- Define measurement periods with the operator
- Process analysis
   (pump, motor, VFD, control, valve positions and trends)









#### Pumps –Evaluation of systems in operation

#### Practical example of energy optimization of a paper machine for newsprint based on recycled fibers

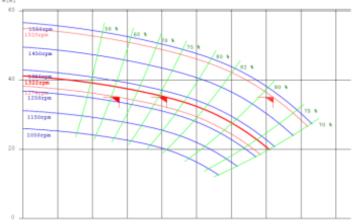
Analysis:

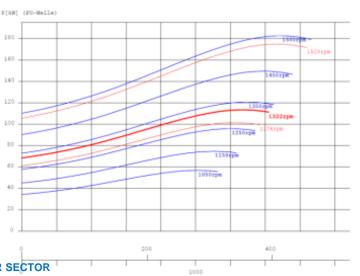
Significant deviation between engineering and operation

Optimization suggestions: New pump type S 250-430 with VFD => VFD installation required

Impact with 8.000 operating hrs. per year: Minimum savings at full load => 1,760,000 kWh/a Savings in normal operation => 2,400,000 kWh/a







# **ANDRITZ PUMPS**



## Pumps – Motor selection guidelines

#### **Fixed Speed Drive:**

- (1) Motor Power < 18.5kw, Motor margin normally 20-30%;
- (2) Motor Power ≤ 55kw, Motor margin normally 15-20%;
- (3) Motor Power > 55kw, Motor margin normally 10-15%

#### **Variable Speed Drive:**

Select variable frequency drive if water demand is not stable! Have to consider the maximum and minimum speed factor excluded above margin



# **ANDRITZ PUMPS**

Cost of selecting a big pump?

# The Expense of selecting big pumps:

- (1) Higher first Investment;
- (2) Higher power consumption;
- (3) Faster Pump worn;
- (4) Violent Pump & Pipe vibration and noise;
- (5) Higher maintenance cost;

# **Solution:**

- (1) Decrease impeller dia if possible;
- (2) Change as smaller pump if necessary
- (3) Speed control!



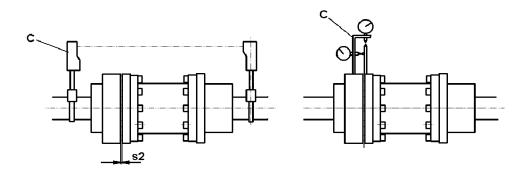


# COUPLING



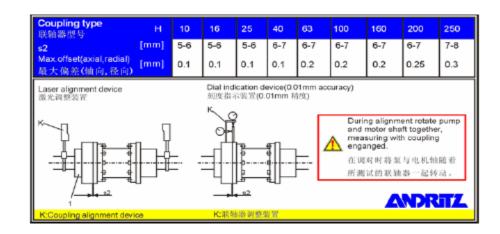
## Coupling steel diaphragm type as standard

- Before pump start up (or after dismantling), the coupling alignment have to be done:
- The alignment can be done by dial indication device or laser device;
- The tolerance of coupling alignment acc. to pump manual





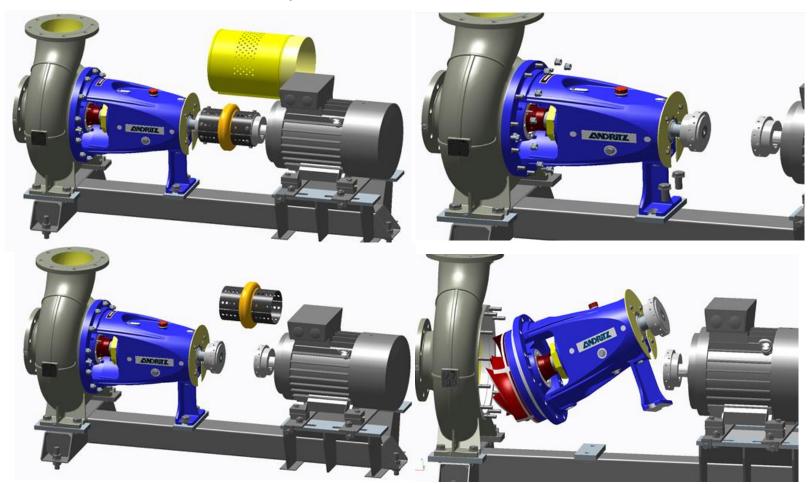


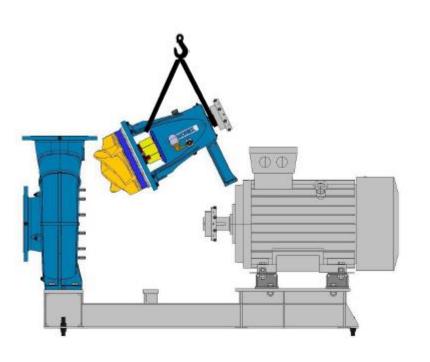


# **MAINTENANCE**



# Disassemble in four steps

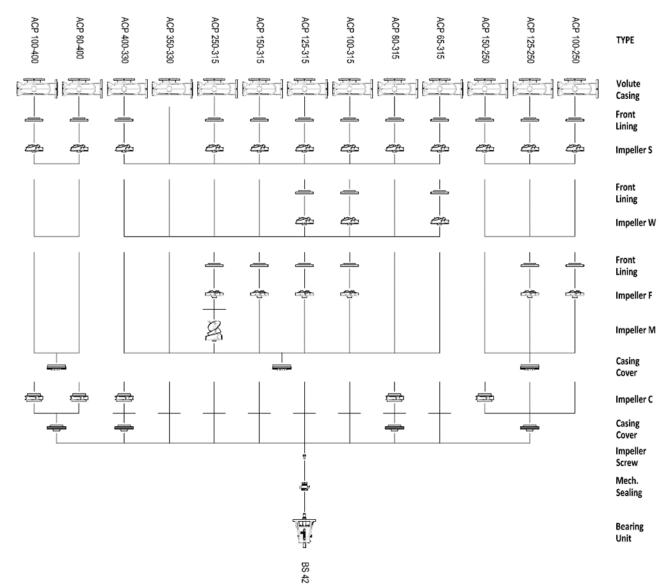




# **MODULER DESIGN**



**ACP** series



# **ANDRITZ ACP SERIES PUMP**



Pump types

				ACP pump typ	es
nq	ACP	BS	nq	ACP	BS
7	32-250	32		40-125	24
1	40-315	32		50-160	24
	32-200	24		80-200	32
11	40-250	32		100-265	32
11	50-315	32		100-250	42
	80-400	42	30	125-315	42
	32-160	24	30	125-315HD	48HD
	40-200	24		150-400	48
	50-250	32		200-480	60
	65-330	32		200-500	75
14	65-315	42		250-625	75
	100-400	42		300-700	100
	100-480	48		50-125	24
	100-500	60		65-160	32
	125-625	75		100-200	32
	50-200	24		125-265	32
18	65-250	32	46	125-250	42
	80-315	42	46	150-315	42
	32-125	24		200-400	60
	40-160	24		250-480	60
	65-200	32		350-650	75
	80-250	32		400-700	100
	100-330	32		65-125	24
21	100-315	42		80-160	32
	100-315HD	48HD		150-250	42
	125-400	48	E0	250-315	42
	150-480	60	58	300-400	60
	150-500	75		350-480	75
	200-625	100		450-550	75
				500-650	100

nq	ACP	BS
74	350-330	42
	400-330	42
	600-555	75
110	700-640	100
	800-730	100
	900-800	100
	74	74 350-330 400-330 600-555 110 700-640 800-730

Status 22.02.2017 acc. to ACP selection tool

# PULP MILL FIBERLINE PROCESSING



## Andritz centrifugal pumps matching the entire process

Process- Stage Fiberline	Cooking	Brown stock washing	Oxygen, Screening , Stage	Bleaching D0	Bleaching EOP Stage	Bleaching P Stage
Media, Applications	Black Liquor	Pulp	Pulp, c=4%	Filtrate, pH 3-5	Filtrate pH 10	Filtrate pH 10
	Condensat e	Filtrate, pH10	Filtrate, pH10	water		Condensate
ACP-ISO PUMPS	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
AD, SAT PUMPS		✓				
ACP PUMPS	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
S PUMPS	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
ACP CL, PN25 PUMPS	✓					







# PULP MILL CHEMICAL RECOVERY PROCESSING



## Andritz centrifugal pumps matching the entire process

Process-Stage Chemical recovery	Evaporation	Recovery Boiler	Recaust.& lime kiln
Media, Applications	Black liquor	Black liquor	Green liquor
	Condensate-Water	Condensate-Water	Lime mud-Milk Slurry
		Green liquor	White liquor
ACP-ISO PUMPS	✓	✓	✓
SAT PUMPS	✓	✓	$\checkmark$
ACP, S PUMPS	✓	✓	✓
ACP-HW PUMPS			✓
MP PUMPS		✓	
PP PUMPS			✓ (X-Filter)







# ANDRITZ PUMP PRESENCE IN INDIA



## Century Paper Mills, Lalkua, Uttarakahnd

Process Pumps
Stock Pumps
Water Pumps
Fan Pumps
Caustisizig Plant Pumps

Qty.: More than 250pcs

Year of supply: 2009 and still continue

Pumps are working satisfactory





# ANDRITZ PUMP PRESENCE IN INDIA



## JK Paper Mill, Raigadha, Orissa

Process Pumps
Stock Pumps
Water Pumps
Fan Pumps
MC Pumps
Chip Pumps
MP (multistage)

**Qty.: More than 280pcs** 

Year of supply: 2011





# ANDRITZ PUMP PRESENCE IN INDIA



## ITC Paper Mill, Badrachalam, Triveni & KOVAI

**Process Pumps** 

Stock Pumps

Water Pumps

Fan Pumps

MC Pumps

Chip Pumps

MP (multistage)

**Qty.: More than 260pcs** 

Year of supply: up to now

Pumps are working satisfactory



# SINA MASS OKI PROJECT



## OKI 2.2 mt/y Chemical Kraft pulp project

## **Project Overview**

Country: Indonesia;

Pumps: 596 sets pump including 33 pcs of VLSP for a pulp mill in Sumatra island;

> Contract Value: USD 17,600,000

#### **Benifit:**

- Significant contract sales volume and reference in Standard process pump area.
- Full set of process pumps for the biggest pulp plant in the world covering all the mill areas.



# ZELLSTOFF PÖLS AG



## Pöls (Austria)

PM2 paper machine: new 2012

Production capacity: 80,000 t p.a.

Length of machine: 100 m

Working width: 5,4 m

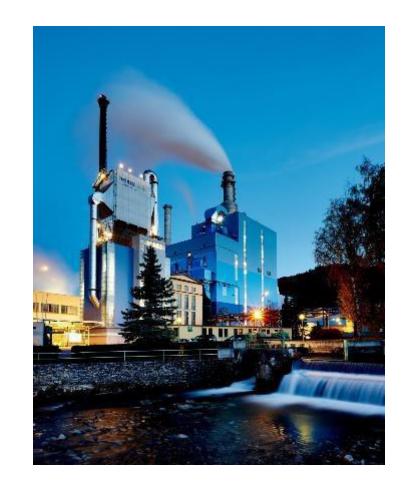
Max. speed of production (28/m²): 1,000 m/min

#### **Products:**

- Kraft paper bleached basic weight range 28-120 g/m²
- High-quality printing & writing paper, packaging & special paper

#### **ANDRITZ** pumps supply:

 All 42 process pumps (stock pumps, water pumps, high-pressure pumps, fan pumps)



# PM5 MODERN KARTON



## Turkey

PM5 paper machine: new 2015

Production capacity: 400,000 t p.a.

Working width: 8.01 m

Max. speed of production: 1,500 m/min.

#### **Products:**

Packaging paper

#### **ANDRITZ** supply:

- 143 process pumps (the stock preparation system, stock supply, headbox feed, dewatering, and water circuit, and ending with waste water treatment)
- Headbox pump
- Medium-consistency pump



# **UPM PULP LINE**



## Fray Bentos, Uruguay

**Application:** Green field pulp mill with ~400 process pumps + MC-pump

Type: Medium-consistency pump with SMARTSEP

Mill capacity: Up to 3,500 admt/d

Pressure: Up to 25 bar

Consistency: Up to 14%

**Temperature:** Up to 140° C

**Speciality:** 7 to 15% of energy savings with ANDRITZ MC pump



# SHANDONG SYMBOL



## Shandong (China)

PM2 paper machine new 2012

Production capacity 80,000 t p.a.

Length of machine 100 m

Working width 5,4 m

Max. speed of production (28/m²) 1,000 m/min.

#### **Products:**

- Kraft paper bleached basic weight range 28-120 g/m²
- High-quality printing & writing paper, tissue paper, packaging & special paper

#### **ANDRITZ** pumps supply:

138 process pumps



# **MONDI SYKTYVKAR**



#### Russia

**Application:** Pulp and paper mill modernization

**Type:** Medium-consistency pumps

Mill capacity: Up to 2,000 admt/d

Pressure: Up to 25 bar

Consistency: Up to 16%

**Temperature:** Up to 90° C

**Speciality:** 7 to 15% of energy savings with ANDRITZ MC pump



# FIBRIA JACAREÍ PULP PLANT



#### Brazil

**Application:** Pulp mill modernization

Type: Medium-consistency pumps

Flow rate: Up to 2,000 admt/d

Pressure: Up to 25 bar

Consistency: Up to 16%

**Temperature:** Up to 90° C

**Speciality:** Higher pumping capacity with already existing motor;

energy savings of over one-third.



# References P&P



# Jass / Schwarza (Germany)

S80-265	7
S125-265	1
S100-350	10
S125-350	12
S150-330	8
S125-400	7
S150-400	7
S200-380	10
S150-470	1
S200-470	2
S250-430	13
S250-470	12
S500-600	7
SP600-700	4

FP40-700 1 FP50-600 1 FP60-500 1 FP80-600 1 FP100-300 1

∑ **=5** 

SF150-330 2



# **REFERENCES P&P**



# Montes del Plata (Uruguay) 2013

ACP200-400.7CL	1
ACP300-700.3	1
ACP400-700.5	7
ACP400-700.7	9

$$\sum = 18$$

∑ = 18	
ISO50x32-160	7
ISO50x32-200	6
ISO65x40x200	2
ISO65x40-250	4
ISO65x40-315	4
ISO65x50-160	1
ISO80x65-160	3
ISO80x50-200	8
ISO80x50x250	3
ISO80x50-315	3
ISO100x65-200	2
ISO100x65-250	1

SP65-250	2
SP65-315	12
SP100-250	10
SP100-315	4
SP100-500	15
SP125-315	1
SP150-315	6
SP150-400	3
SP150-450	6
SP200-400	10
SP200-450	3
SP200-550	3
SP200-550CL	1
SP250-500	2
SP300-600	14
SP300-600CL	4
SP350-500	2
SP450-550	4
SP600-700	9

∑ **= 111** 

$\Sigma = 5$	
HP32-135.1/11	1
HP100-230.1/3	2
HP25-73.A/19	2

KS701.800SH	4
KS800-850	4



# REFERENCES P & P



# Montes del Plata (Uruguay) 2013

S80-265	9	FP40-70
S100-265	3	CP200-4
S100-350	11	VP100-3
S125-350	8	PP650-1
S150-330	6	
S125-400	9	SAT80
S150-400.3	9	SAT10
S150-400.6	1	SAT12
S200-380.3	5	SAT12
S200-380.6	2	Σ =
S150-470.3	6	
S150-470.6	7	AD 80-
S200-470.3	9	AD100
S200-470.6	6	AD125
S250-430	14	AD125
S350-470	2	AD200-
S500-600.3	17	AD200
S500-600.6	3	Σ

(Gragaay) 2010	
FP40-700.12	2
CP200-400.10	1
VP100-350.10	1
PP650-1000	2
SAT80-265.3	1
SAT100-265.3	1
SAT125-350.3	8
SAT125-400.3	3
∑ = 13	
AD 80-265.3	3
AD100-350.3	4
AD125-350.3	2
AD125-400.3	5
AD200-470.3	4
<b>∑</b> = 18	

HP25-73.A/19	2
HP100-230.1/3	2
HP32-135.1/11	1
$\nabla$ = 5	



# REFERENCES P&P



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S3-80-265.3	2
S3-100-265.3	1
S3-100-350.3	4
S3-125-350.3	2
S3-200-380.3	1
S3-250-430.3	1
S3-350-470.3	2
S3-500-600.3	1

FPS40-200.12	1
FP40-400.12	3
FP50-500.12	1
FP200-470.3	1

ACP65-315.8	2
ACP100-250.4	5
ACP100-250.5	3
ACP100-315.6	2
ACP125-250.3	5
ACP125-250.5	4
ACP125-315.4	8
ACP125-315.5	4
ACP125-400.6	1
ACP150-315.3	4

ACP150-315.5	4
ACP150-400.4	1
ACP200-400.3	2
ACP200-400.5	2
ACP200-400.7	1
ACP200-500.4	3
ACP250-315.3	3
ACP250-315.6	4
ACP300-400.3	5
ACP300-400.6	2

MP65.2-6.6	2
VP100-350.3	4
VP125-350.3	1



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